

[0019] FIG. 3c illustrates a cross-sectional view of the user input device in FIG. 3a with additional contact applied;

[0020] FIG. 4a illustrates the selection of an item illustrated on a display using a user input device consistent with the present invention;

[0021] FIG. 4b illustrates a response to the selection of an item illustrated on a display using a user input device consistent with the present invention;

[0022] FIG. 5a illustrates an implementation of an active edge user interface on a wireless communications device for responding to a call consistent with the present invention;

[0023] FIG. 5b illustrates an implementation of an active edge user interface on the wireless communications device of FIG. 5a for forwarding a call;

[0024] FIG. 5c illustrates an implementation of an active edge user interface on the wireless communications device of FIG. 5a for locating information in memory;

[0025] FIG. 5d illustrates an implementation of an active edge user interface on the wireless communications device of FIG. 5a for selecting the name of a person; and

[0026] FIG. 6 illustrates a flowchart of a method for implementing an active edge user interface consistent with the present invention.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0027] Systems and methods consistent with the present invention use an active edge user interface positioned near the edge of a display that allows a user to interact with a host device. The active edge user interface includes a flexible input device that extends along at least one edge of a display and responds to touch and pressure to implement one or more functions viewable on the display. This design supports key travel, programmability, ease-of-use, and adaptability to a variety of applications and technologies.

[0028] FIG. 1 illustrates an active edge user interface 100 consistent with the present invention. Active edge user interface 100 includes a display 110, active touch input device 120, processor 130, and memory 140. These components represent the basic infrastructure of active edge user interface 100. One skilled in the art will appreciate that active edge interface 100 may include additional components depending on the host device in which it is used. For example, active edge user interface 100 can be used in a wristwatch, which may require altering the shape and size of display 110 and input device 120. In addition, active edge user interface 100 can be installed in a desktop computer which may include additional processors and memory. Active edge user interface 100 is designed as a universal interface that can operate in any graphical user interface environment.

[0029] Display 110 is any commercially available display that is capable of displaying textual and graphical images. Preferably, display 110 is a liquid crystal diode (LCD) display, however, the type of display used with active edge user interface 100 can depend on the user environment. For example, active edge user interface 100 may be used in a desktop computer system. In this instance, images can be generated on display 110 using a cathode ray tube. Alternatively, active edge user interface 100 may be used in a

wireless communication device, such as a cellular phone, in which case display 110 is an LCD display. Although illustrated in FIG. 1 with a square screen, display 110 can be any geometrical shape.

[0030] Active edge input device 120 is a user interface device positioned adjacent display 110. Active edge input device 120 may actually touch display 110 or lay a predetermined distance away from an edge of display 110. The shape of active edge input device 120 may vary depending on the user environment. For example, active edge input device 120 may be shaped in a manner that visibly distinguishes between a highly used area of the device and a lesser used area of the device (e.g., the highly used area is wider than the lesser used area).

[0031] As illustrated in FIG. 1, active edge input device 120 extends around the perimeter of display 110. Nevertheless, active edge input device 120 may be configured to extend only along one, two, or three sides of display 110. If display 110 has a round geometrical shape, active edge input device 120 may form a complete circle around the display or only extend around a portion of the display. The position of active edge input device 120 relative to display 110 is important to provide an ergonomically correct, user-friendly interface device. The structure of and method for using active edge input device 120 with display 110 is described in detail with respect to FIGS. 2-6, respectively.

[0032] Processor 130 is preferably a high-speed processor, such as an Intel Pentium® processor, capable of processing simple and complex graphic applications. Processor 130 communicates with display 110 and controls active edge user interface 100. Although illustrated as an external unit, processor 130 can be integrated into display 110 or located in a peripheral device.

[0033] Memory 140 is a random access memory (RAM) that communicates with processor 130 to store and retrieve data and software. Preferably, memory 140 facilitates high-speed access to enhance the storage and retrieval process. As illustrated in FIG. 1, memory 140 includes data storage 150 and user interface software 160. One skilled in the art will appreciate that memory 140 can store additional data and software not described herein. For example, in a wireless communications environment, memory 140 may include communications software to support the transfer of voice signals to and from a cell site.

[0034] Data storage 150 is an area of memory 140 that stores data. For example, when utilizing active edge input device 120 in a wireless communications device, data storage 150 may include a listing of telephone numbers or call information (e.g., number of calls received within a specified time period). Of course, the type of data resident in data storage 150 may change based on the user environment.

[0035] User interface software 160 is a software program resident in memory 140 that implements methods of active edge user interface 100 in accordance with the present invention. User interface software 160 is executed by processor 130 to respond to user inputs into active edge input device 120. User interface software 160 interprets the user inputs and implements an appropriate response. For example, if a user wishes to call a friend, the user selects the friend's name from a telephone listing displayed on the screen by pressing on active edge input device 120 in a